

# **Catalytic asymmetric conjugate addition in the synthesis of $\beta$ -amino acids**

Literature Presentation

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# Asymmetric methods for the synthesis of $\beta$ -amino acids

- Kinetic resolution;
- Stoichiometric use of chiral auxiliaries;
- Homologation of  $\alpha$ -amino acids;
- Catalytic asymmetric methods.

*Enantioselective Synthesis of  $\beta$ -amino acids*, ed. E. Jurashi and V. Soloshnok, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, 2005.

D. C. Cole, *Tetrahedron*, 1994, **50**, 9517.

G. Cardillo and C. Tomasini, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 1996, **25**, 117.

E. Juaristi and H. Lopez-Ruiz, *Curr. Med. Chem.*, 1999, **6**, 983.

D. Seebach and co-workers, *Synthesis*, 2009, 1.

G. Lalais and D. Seebach, *Biopolymers*, 2004, **76**, 206.

D. Seebach and co-workers, *Chem. Biodiversity*, 2004, **1**, 1111.

J.-A. Ma, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2003, **42**, 4290.

## Catalytic asymmetric methods involve use of

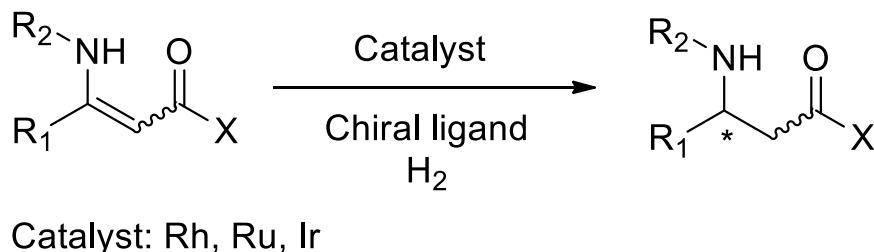
- Transition metals;
- Organocatalysts;
- Biocatalysts.

B. L. Feringa and co-workers, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2010, **39**, 1656.

J.-A. Ma, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2003, **42**, 4290.

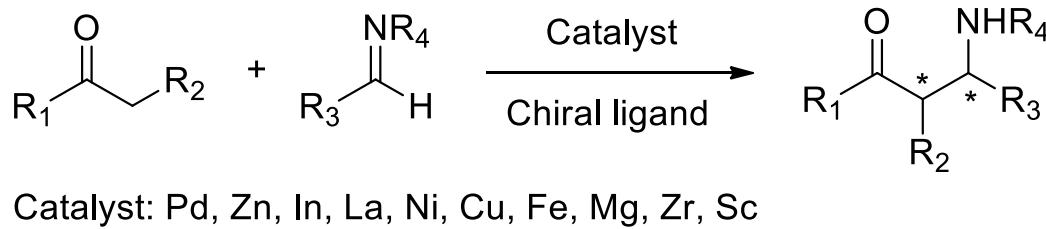
# Metal catalysis includes

- Catalytic asymmetric hydrogenation



B. L. Feringa and co-workers, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2010, **39**, 1656.

- Mannich reaction

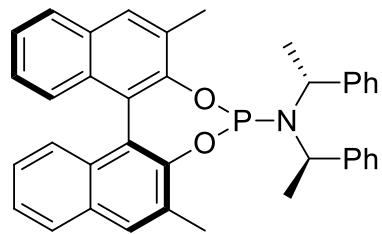
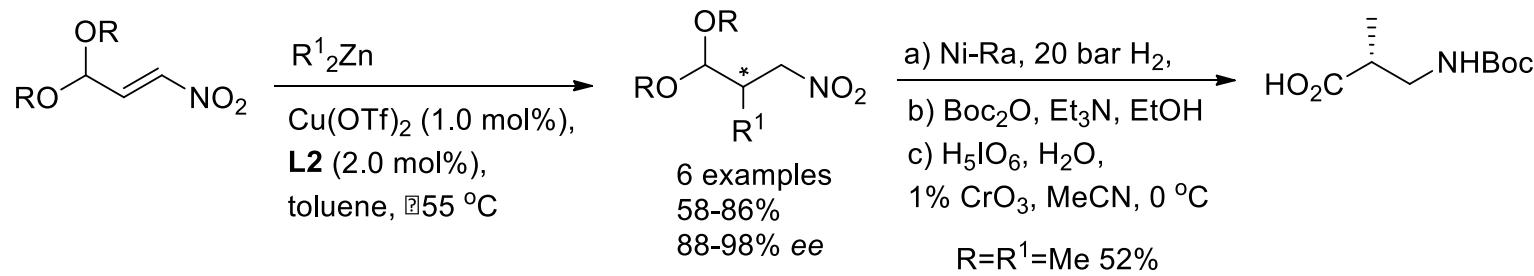
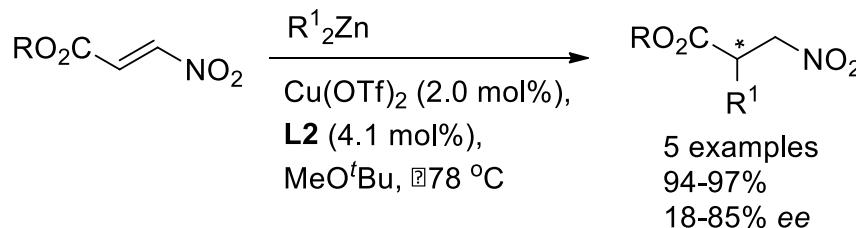
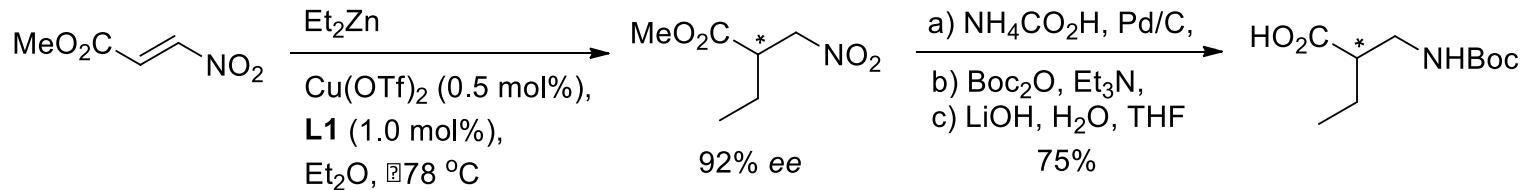


B. L. Feringa and co-workers, *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2010, **39**, 1656.

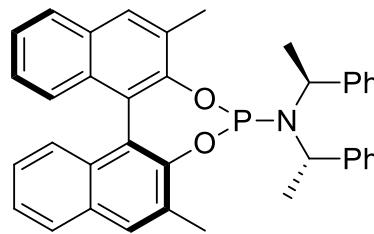
- Asymmetric conjugate addition of
  - ✓ Carbon nucleophiles, such as organometallic reagents and Michael donors;
  - ✓ Nitrogen nucleophiles, such as aromatic amines, hydroxylamines and carbamates.

# Carbon nucleophiles

- Cu-catalyzed addition of dialkylzinc reagents to 3-nitropropanoates



L1



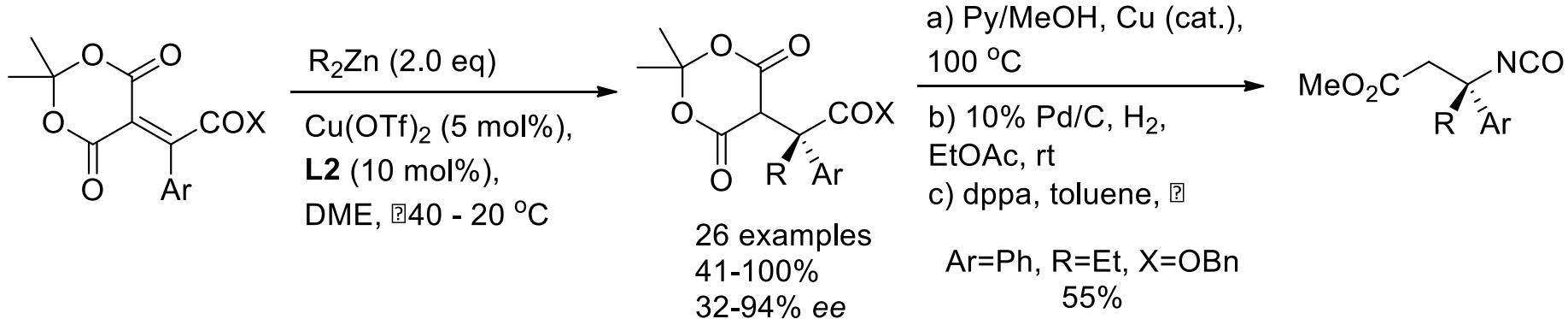
L2

A. Rimkus and N. Sewald, *Org. Lett.*, 2003, **5**, 79.

V. Wendisch and co-workers, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 2003, **14**, 189.

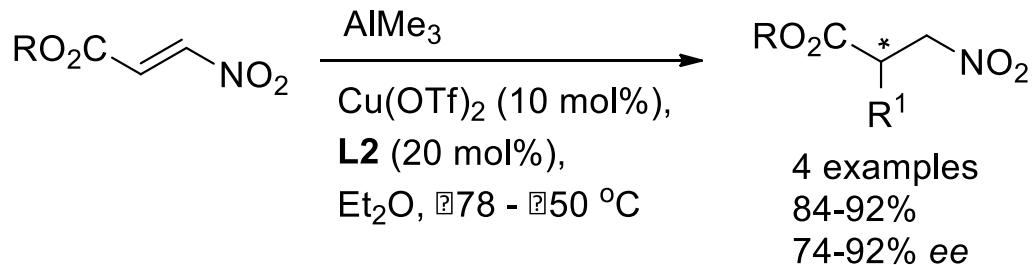
B. L. Feringa and co-workers, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2003, **125**, 3700.

- Cu-catalyzed addition of dialkylzinc reagents to 2-aryl acrylates



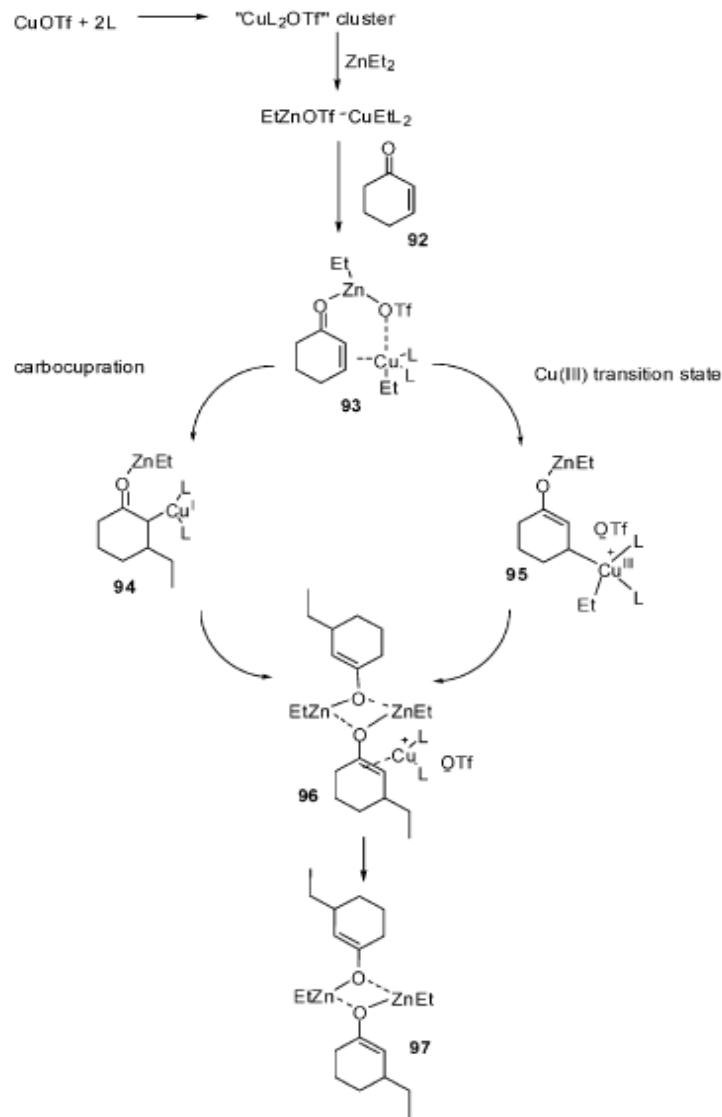
A. Wilsily and E. Fillion, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 2801.

- Cu-catalyzed addition of trimethyl aluminium to a nitroolefin

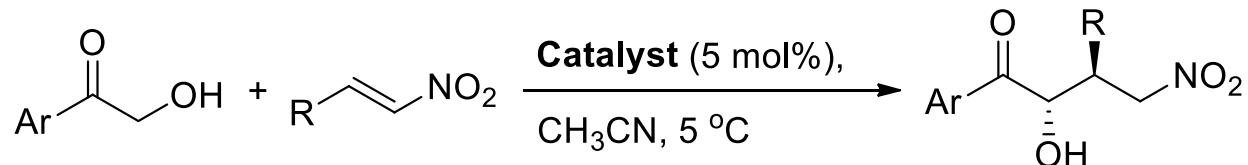


V. Wendisch and co-workers, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 2003, **14**, 3095.

# Proposed catalytic cycle for Cu-catalyzed addition of dialkylzinc reagents (example on cyclohexenone)

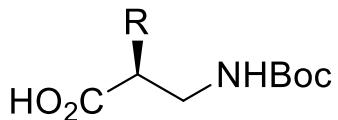


- Heteronuclear catalyst for the addition of  $\alpha$ -hydroxyketones to nitroalkenes



10 examples  
 41-97%  
 76-92% ee

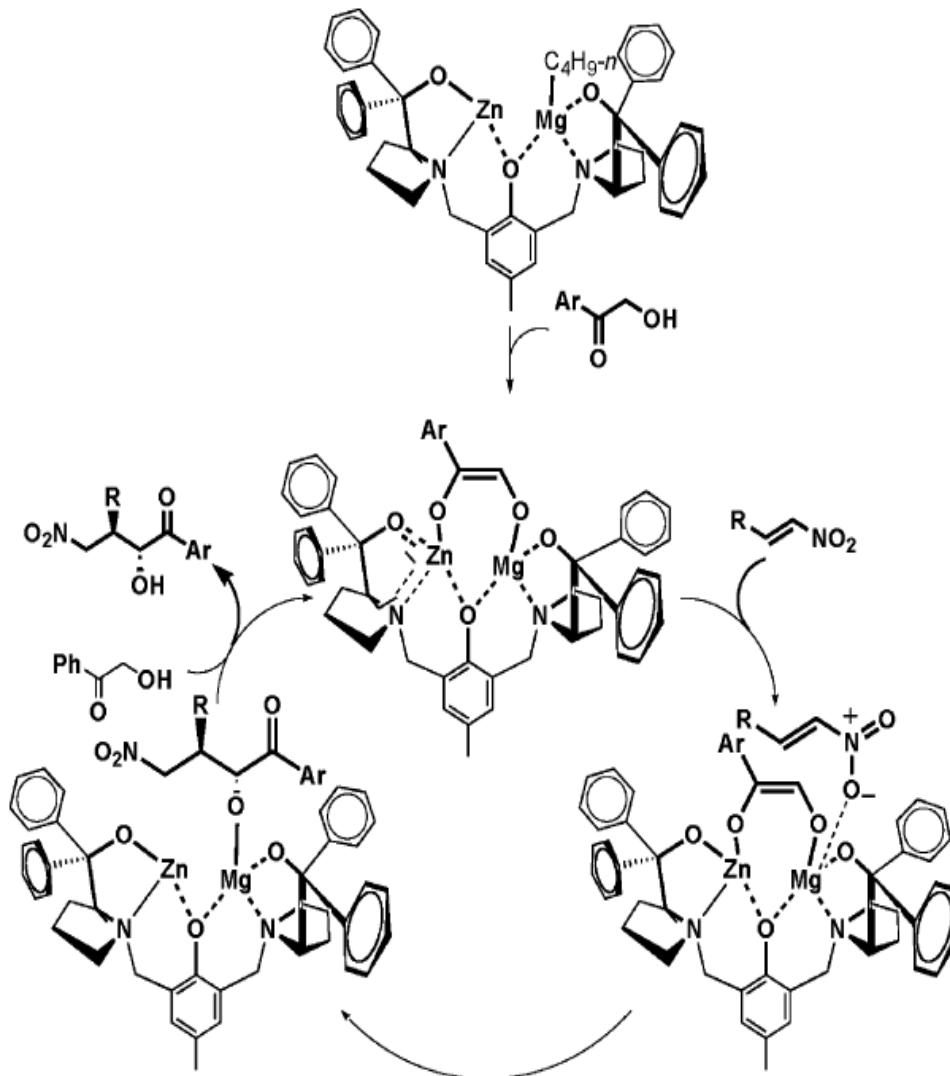
- ↓
- a) LAH, THF, 0 °C
  - b) Boc<sub>2</sub>O, NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O, EtOAc
  - c) RuCl<sub>3</sub> (cat.), NaIO<sub>4</sub>, CCl<sub>4</sub>, MeCN, H<sub>2</sub>O



Ar, R=Ph, 25% over 3 steps

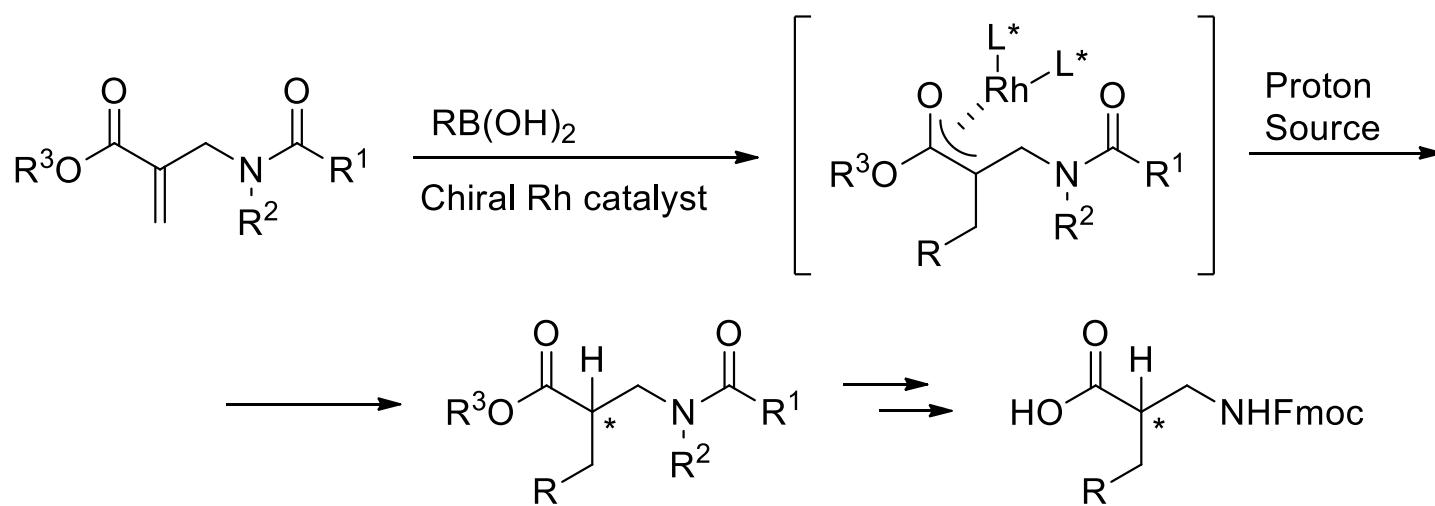
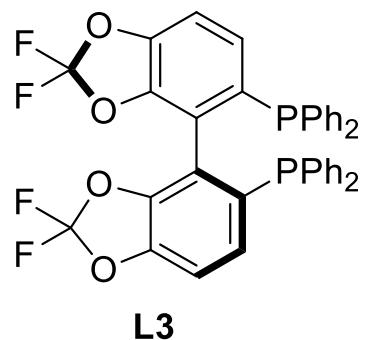
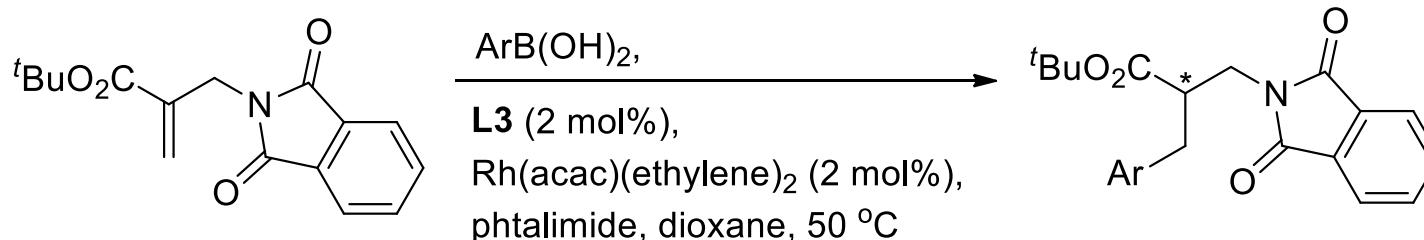
B. Trost and S. Hisaindee, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 6003.

## Proposed catalytic cycle

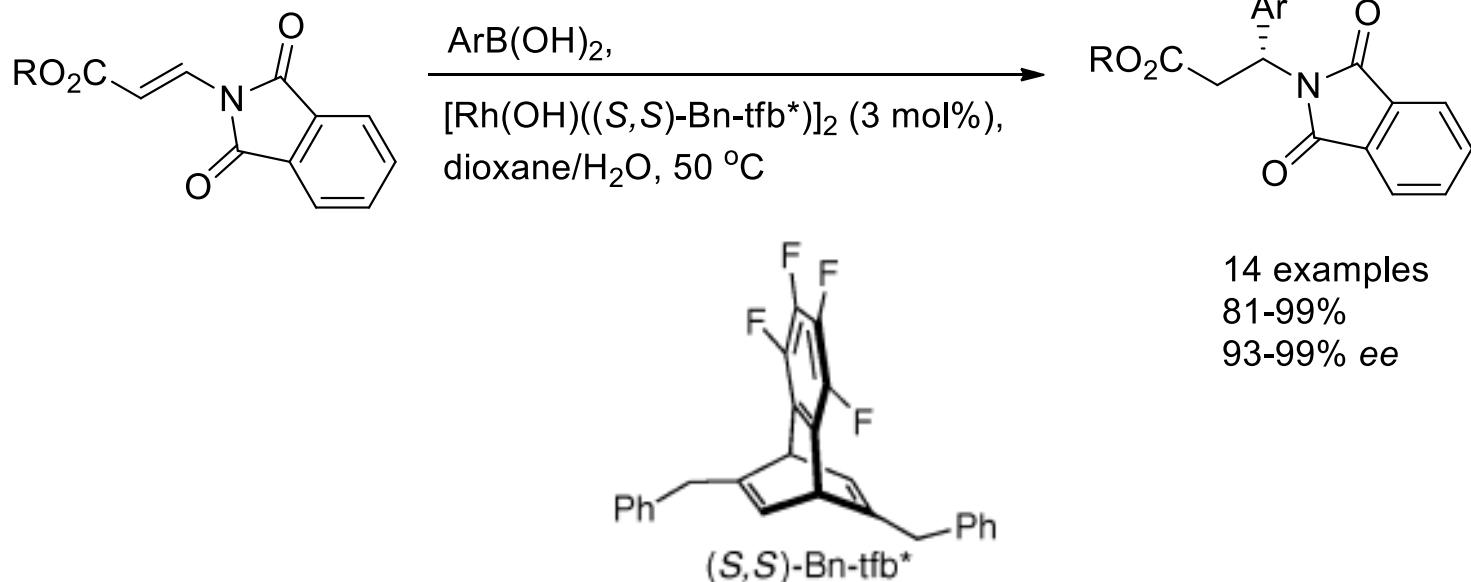


B. Trost and S. Hisaindee, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 6003.

- Rh-catalyzed addition of boronic acids

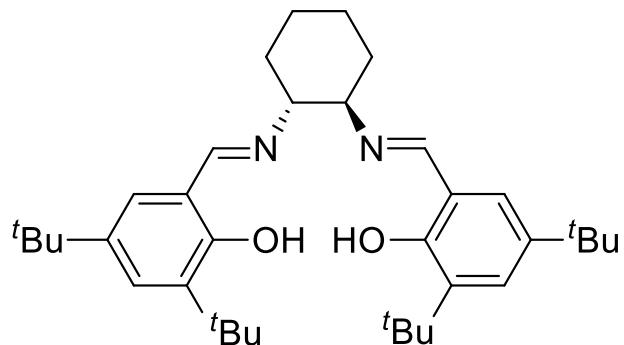
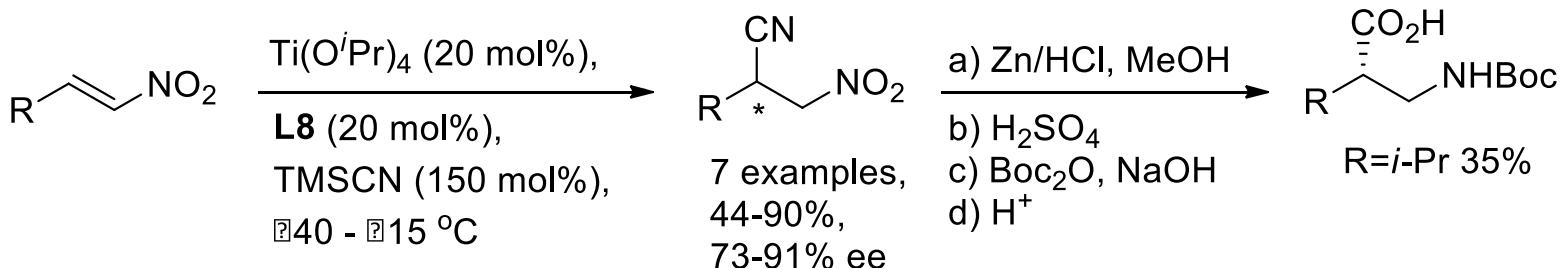


- Rh-catalyzed addition of boronic acids



T. Hayashi and co-workers, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 464.

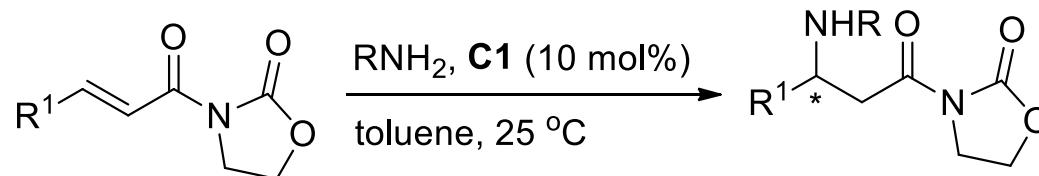
- Ti-catalyzed cyanation of nitroalkenes



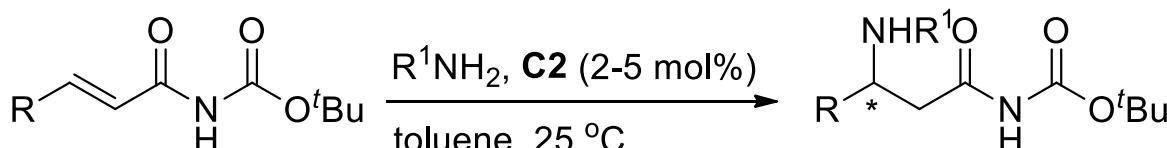
R. Wang and co-workers, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2012, **10**, 83.

# Nitrogen nucleophiles

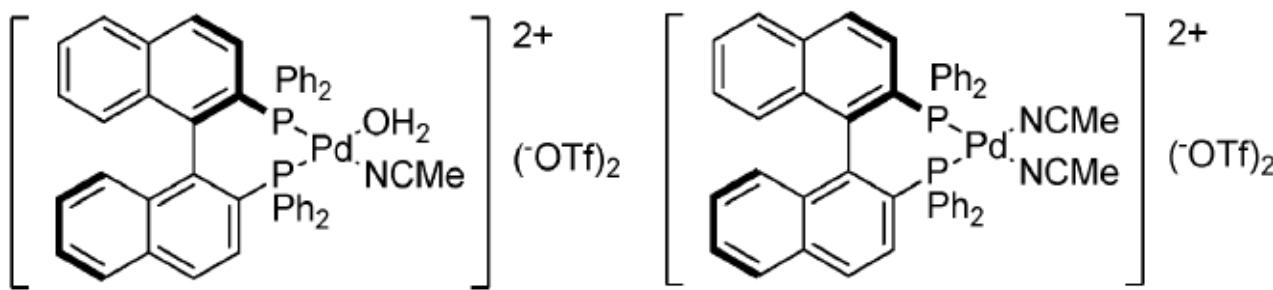
- Addition of aromatic amines to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides



11 examples  
52-96%  
3-93% ee



12 examples  
82-99%  
16-99% ee



**C1**

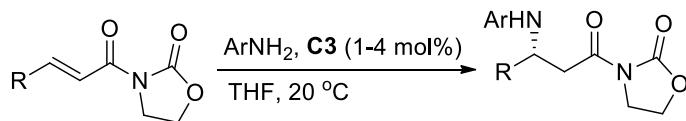
**C2**

K. Li and K. K. Hii, *Chem. Comm.*, 2003, 1132.

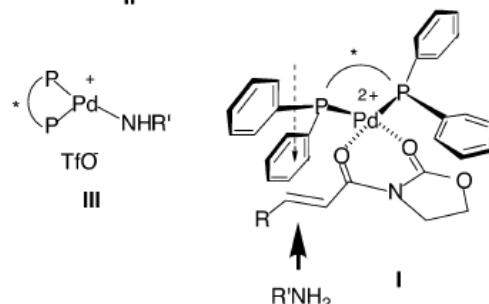
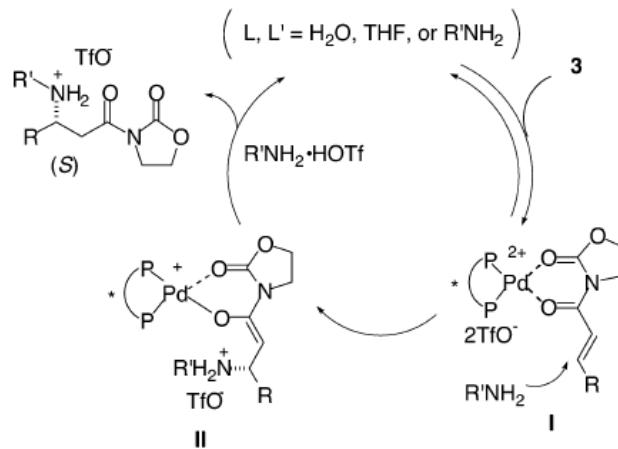
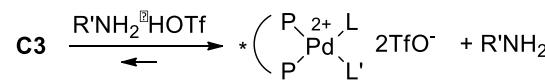
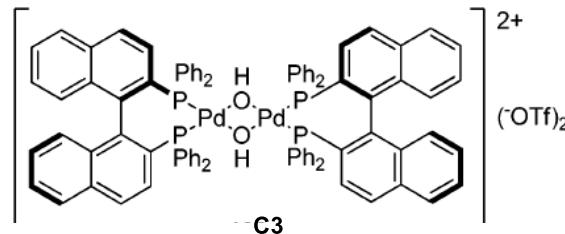
K. K. Hii and co-workers, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2004, 959.

K. K. Hii and co-workers, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2006, **348**, 587.

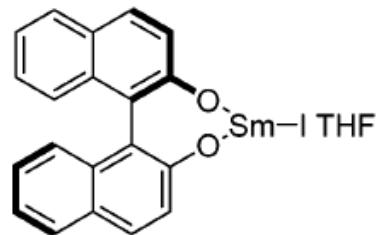
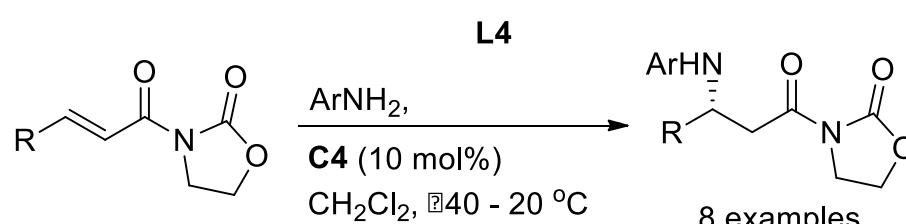
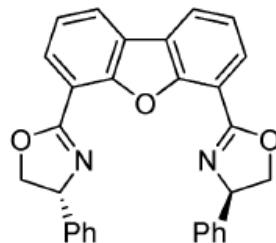
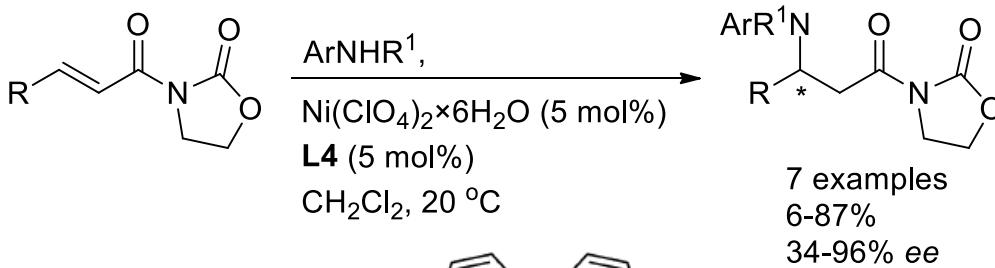
- Addition of aromatic amines to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides



9 examples  
49-98%  
85-97% ee



- Addition of aromatic amines to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides

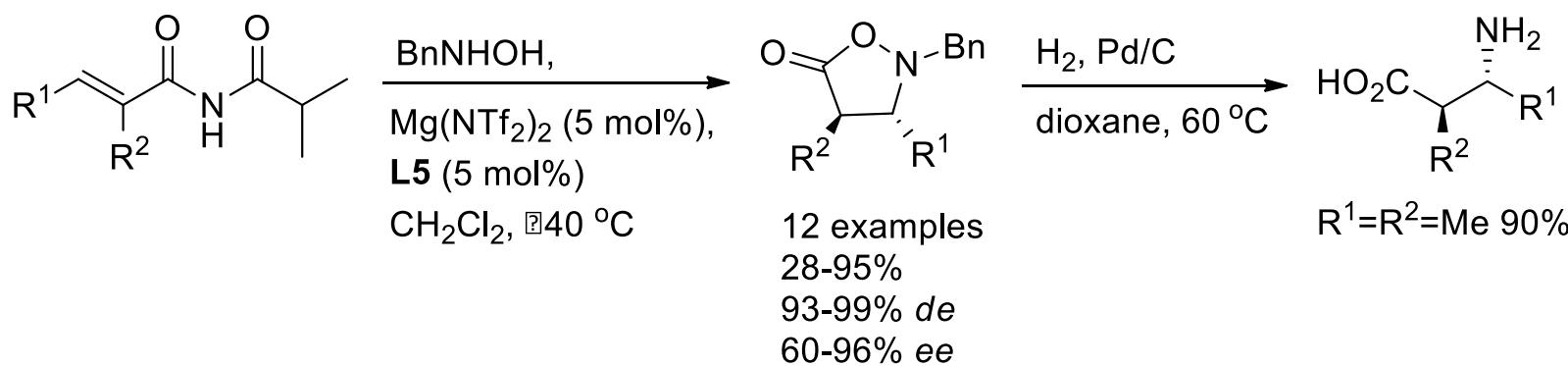
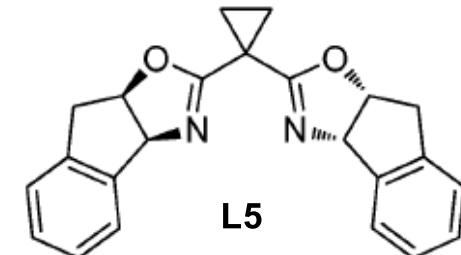
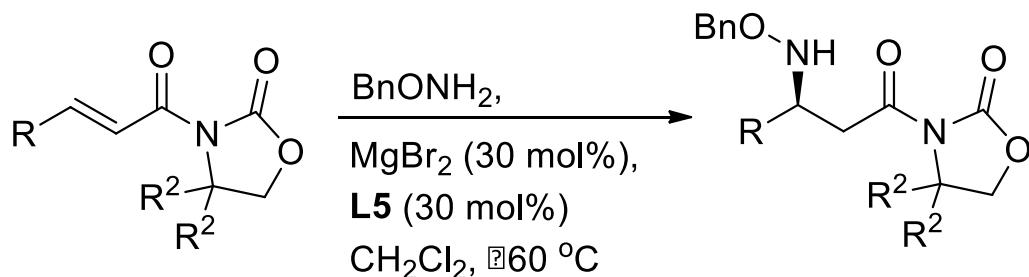


**C4**

K. A. Jorgensen and co-workers, *Chem. Comm.*, 2001, 1240.

J. Collin and co-workers, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, 532.

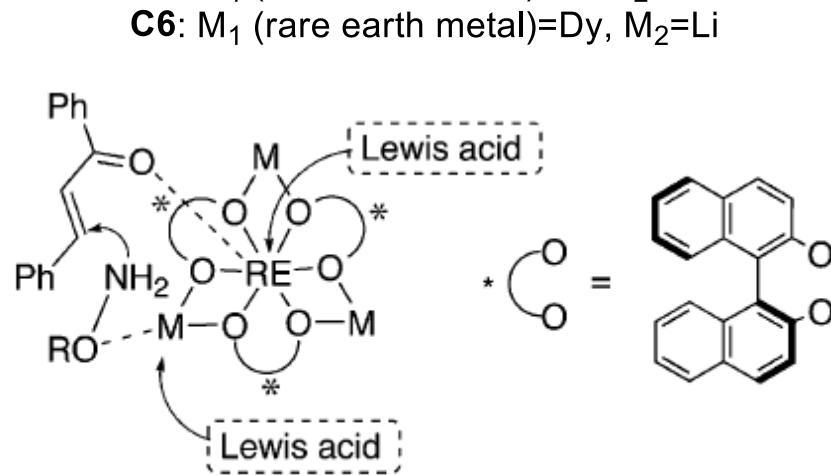
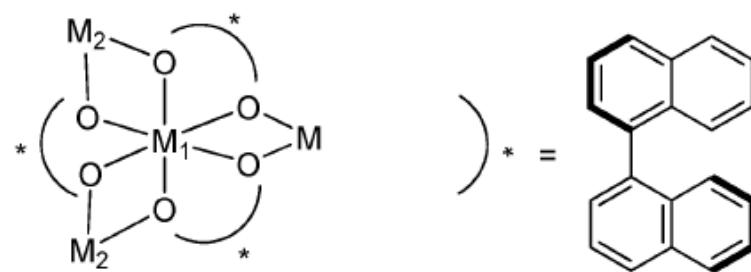
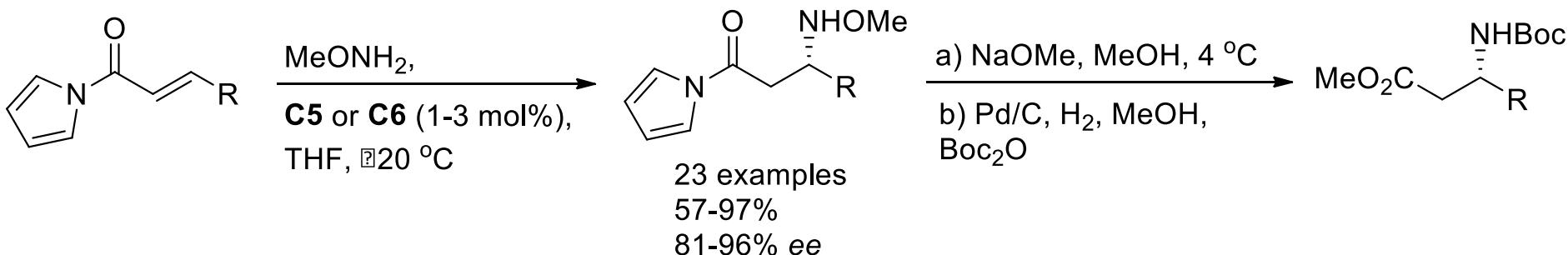
- Addition of hydroxylamines to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides



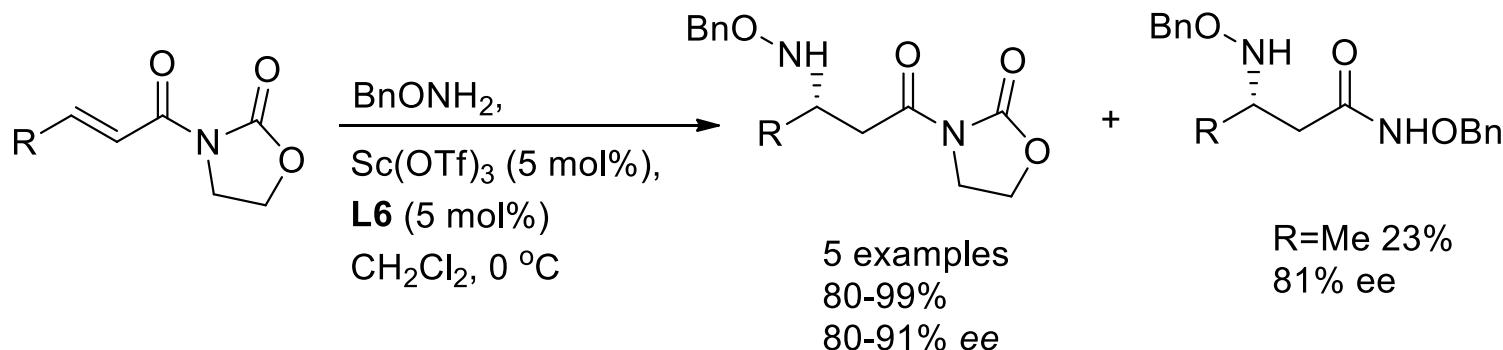
M. P. Sibi and co-workers, *Tetrahedron*, **58**, 2002, 8357.

M. P. Sibi and co-workers, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **125**, 2003, 11796.

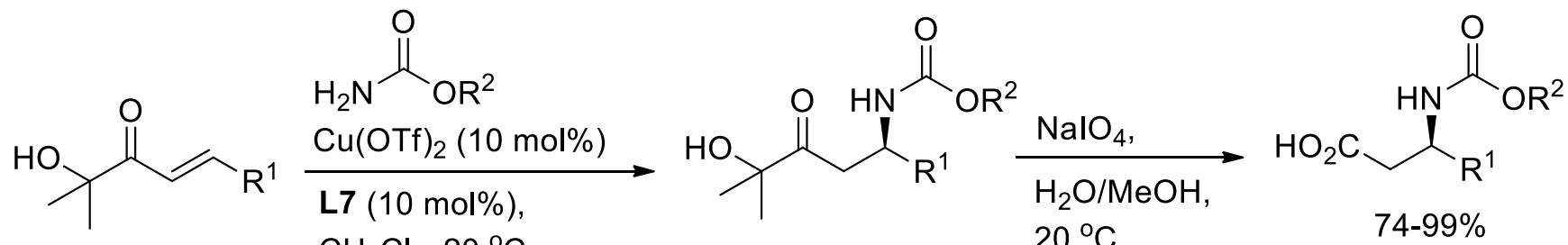
- Addition of hydroxylamines to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides



- Addition of hydroxylamines and carbamates to  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated oxazolidinones and imides



S. I. Fukuzawa and co-workers,  
*Synlett*, 2006, **7**, 1023.



C. Palomo and co-workers,  
*J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 9188